MIKHAIL N. ZHADIN

Dr. in Biology, Dr. in Physics and Mathematics, Professor, Head of Laboratory for Neurocybernetics of Cellular Ensembles, Institute of Cell Biophysics Assoc. Member of the Russian Academy of Natural Sciences 142290 Pushchino, Moscow Region, Russia Curriculum vitae

Mikhail Nikolaevich Zhadin was born in Leningrad (now Sankt-Petersburg, Russia) in 1935. He graduated from the Department of Physics of Moscow State University in 1960. Till 1968 he worked in the Institute of Higher Nervous Activity and Neurophysiology in Moscow. From 1968 to 1991 he worked in the Institute of Biological Physics of the USSR Academy of Science in Pushchino Center for Biological Research. Since 1980 he has been the Head of the Laboratory for Neurocybernetics in this institute. Since 1991, in connection with separation of the institute into two independent institutes, he and his Laboratory have worked in the Institute of Cell Biophysics of the Russian Academy of Science. The Laboratory for Neurocybernetics of Cellular Ensembles is a scientific unit integrating work of specialists in different areas. Prof. M. Zhadin and his laboratory study fundamental laws of brain functioning. Their basic scientific achievements are the following. 1. They have developed the new theory of formation of electroencephalogram (EEG) as a sum of correlated extracellular fields of cortical neurons spreading in the conducting media of the brain [5,7,10]. The main statements of this work came into textbooks for medical students [2,3,4]. 2. They have developed the new theory of formation of rhythmic processes in electric activity in the cerebral cortex, using the basic principles of cortex arrangement and influence of subcortical structures on the cortex [6,8,10,12,1]. The theory clarified a wide variety of EEG phenomena: ontogenetic and phylogenetic distinctions in EEGs and the nature of basic EEG reactions. It is described in a textbook for medical students [4]. 3. They have developed the new approach to synaptic mechanisms of reinforcement in the cerebral cortex at learning and memory formation based on the ideas of a role of the monoaminergic systems as main links mediating the reinforcement [9,10,18]. 4. They have advanced a new concept of cortical mechanisms of multiple sclerosis and new method for diagnostics of this disease [17,19,20]. 5. They have developed the new biophysical theory for biological action of combined weak low frequency alternating and static magnetic fields [13,14,15,16, 21]. Each of the above listed elaborations is the result of many years' experimental and theoretical works and contemplations.

Prof. M. Zhadin is the author of 170 publications in Biophysics and Neurophysiology. He is performing an active educational work, being a Professor of Pushchino State University. Under his chairmanship the Symposium "Electric Activity of the Brain: Mathematical Models and Analytical Methods" has been periodically held in Pushchino since 1982. He is a member of International Commission for Electromagnetic Safety, Italy. His data are published in international biographic reference books "Outstanding Europeans of the 21-st Century", Cambridge, UK, 2001, "Who's Who in the World 2001" USA μ "Who's Who in Science and Engineering 2001" USA and in Encyclopedia "The Best Peoples in Russia", v. 4, Moscow, 2005.

References

- 1. Bakharev B.V., Zhadin M.N., Agladze N.N. Rhythmic processes in bioelectric activity of the cerebral cortex: Qualitative nonlinear analysis with account of refractoriness. Biophysics, 46, 715-723, 2001.
- Nunez P.L. Electric Fields of the Brain. New York Oxford: Oxford Univ. Press. 1981.

- 3. Roshchupkin D.I., Fesenko E.E., Novoselov V.I. Biophysics of Organs. Moscow: Science. 2000.
- 4. Vladimirov Yu.A., Roshchupkin D.I., Potapenko A.Ya., Deev A.I. Biophysics. Moscow: Medicine. 1983.
- Zhadin M.N. Mechanisms for synchronization of biopotentials in the cerebral cortex. Biophysics, 14, 636-643, 1969; 14, 897-914, 1969; 17, 283-290, 1972; 18, 1084-1089, 1973 (In Russian).
- 6. Zhadin M.N. Theory of Rhythmic Processes in the Cerebral Cortex. Pushchino: Academ. Press, 1982. (In Russian).
- 7. Zhadin M.N. Biophysical Mechanisms of Electroencephalogram Formation. Moscow: Science. 1984. (In Russian).
- 8. Zhadin M.N. Rhythmic processes in the cerebral cortex. Journ. of Theor. Biology, 108, 565-595, 1984.
- 9. Zhadin M.N. Electrophysiological manifestations of the monoaminergic systems' effects on the cerebral cortex. Neurosci. and Behav. Physiology, 17, 152-160, 1987.
- Zhadin M.N. Biophysical mechanisms of the EEG formation. In "Mathematical Approaches to Brain Functioning Diagnostics", Dvorak I., Holden A. (eds), Manchester - New York: Manchester Univ. Press, 13-29, 1991.
- 11. Zhadin M.N. Possible mechanism of the action of biogenic amines on the activity of cortical neurons. Biophysics, 38, 353-358, 1993.
- 12. Zhadin M.N. Formation of the rhythmic processes in the bioelectrical activity of the cerebral cortex. Biophysics, 39, 133-150, 1994.
- 13. Zhadin M.N. Combined action of static and alternating magnetic fields on ion motion in a macromolecule: Theoretical aspects. Bioelectromagnetics, 19, 279-292, 1998.
- Zhadin M.N., Novikov V.V., Barnes F.S., Pergola N.F. Combined action of static and alternating magnetic fields on ionic current in aqueous glutamic acid solution. Bioelectromagnetics, 19, 41-45, 1998.
- 15. Zhadin M.N., Deryugina O.N., Pisachenko T.M. Influence of combined DC and AC magnetic fields on rat behavior. Bioelectromagnetics, 20, 378-386, 1999.
- 16 Zhadin M.N. Physical basis of primary detection of magnetic and modulated electromagnetic fields by biological macromolecules. In "Millennium International Workshop on Biological Effects of Electromagnetic Fields", P.Kostarakis, P.Stavroulakis (Eds.). Heraklio, Crete, Greece, v. 1, 18-26, 2000.
- Zhadin M.N., Zakharova N.M., Andreev A.A., Balakin V.E., Parkhomenko R.I., Slabospitskaya E.V. Investigation of influence of blood serum of multiple sclerosis patients on electric activity in surviving neocortical slices of guinea-pigs. Bull. Exper. Biology and Medicine, 130, 7, 52-55, 2000.
- 18. Zhadin M.N. Difficulties with synaptic theory of learning and memory and possible remedies. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 23, 500-501, 2000.
- 19. Zhadin M.N., Zakharova N.M., Lunin S.M., Fedin A.I., Karneev A.N., Marushak I.I. Diagnostics of multiple sclerosis development by influence of blood serum on electric activity of neocortical surviving slices on the background of treatment with low intensive intravenous laser therapy. In "Horizons of Biophysics from Theory to Practise", Pushchino, Academ. Press, 182-186, 2003.
- Zhadin M.N. Multiple sclerosis as dysfunction of the reinforcement system at learning. In "Progress in Biotechnology and Neurobiology – Integrative Medicine", Hurgada, Egypt, 70-72, 2004.
- Zhadin M., Barnes F. Frequency and amplitude windows at combined action of DC and low frequency AC magnetic fields on the ion thermal motion in a macromolecule: Theoretical analysis. Bioelectromagnetics, accepted for print, 2005.